HONOR CODE PLEDGE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BLOCK: \_\_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**THE EARLY STAGES OF THE CIVIL WAR**

*Read pages 320 – 327 and answer all of the questions below about the passage*.

1. What were the expectations of both sides at the beginning of the ***Battle of Manassas Junction*** in the summer of 1861? Who was the hero of the battle for the Confederacy? How did Abraham Lincoln respond to the Union loss – dubbed “the Great Skedaddle?” (p. 320)

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2. What ***government policy*** did both sides institute by the end of 1862 to maintain the strength of their armies? (p. 320 -321) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. How effective was the blockade – a part of the ***Anaconda Plan*** – by the spring of 1862? (p. 321)

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4. What nation helped the Confederacy to build the warships ***CSS Alabama*** and ***CSS Florida***? (p. 322)

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5. What city was captured by the combined efforts of ***David Farragut*** and ***General Benjamin Butler*** in 1862? (p. 322)

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6. What Union commander took ***Fort Henry*** and ***Fort Donelson*** in early 1862, giving the Union control over most of Kentucky and Tennessee? (p. 323)

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7. Why was the ***Battle of Shiloh*** so horrifying to Americans? What opinion did President Abraham Lincoln hold regarding Ulysses S. Grant afterwards? (p. 323 – 324)

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8. Who did President Lincoln appoint to lead the ***Army of the Potomac*** after the mismanaged First Battle of Bull Run? (p. 324)

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9. Describe the series of battles between Confederate General Robert E. Lee’s army and the Army of the Potomac, led by General George McClellan known today as the ***Peninsula Campaign***? (p. 324 -325)

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10. Describe the results of the ***Battle of Antietam Creek***. Why was the outcome of the Battle of Antietam so important with regards to England’s participation in the war? (p. 325 – 326)

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11. Who – specifically – was freed by ***Abraham Lincoln’s Emancipation Proclamation***? When were they freed? Which African-American enslaved people remained in slavery even after the Emancipation Proclamation went into effect? (p. 327)

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12. How did the ***Emancipation Proclamation*** – once issued – change the goals of the Union for the Civil War? (p. 327)

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